

ISTORIJA

KOŠARKE

1

Datum: 1891., Decembar 21.

Mesto: International YMCA Training School, Springfield, MASS, U.S.

Inovator: James A. Naismith – Teologija, FV, Medicina

YMCA – Young Men's Christian Association

Razlog: Rešavanje problema sadržaja časova fizičkog vaspitanja u zimskom periodu; rad u sali.

Smernice: _ Nova aktivnost - igra, interesantna, laka za igranje, da se može igrati na otvorenom i u zatvorenom prostoru.

"Nema ništa novo ispod sunca – sve što se pojavljuje kao novo je kombinacija već poznatih starih stvari" – Luter Galik

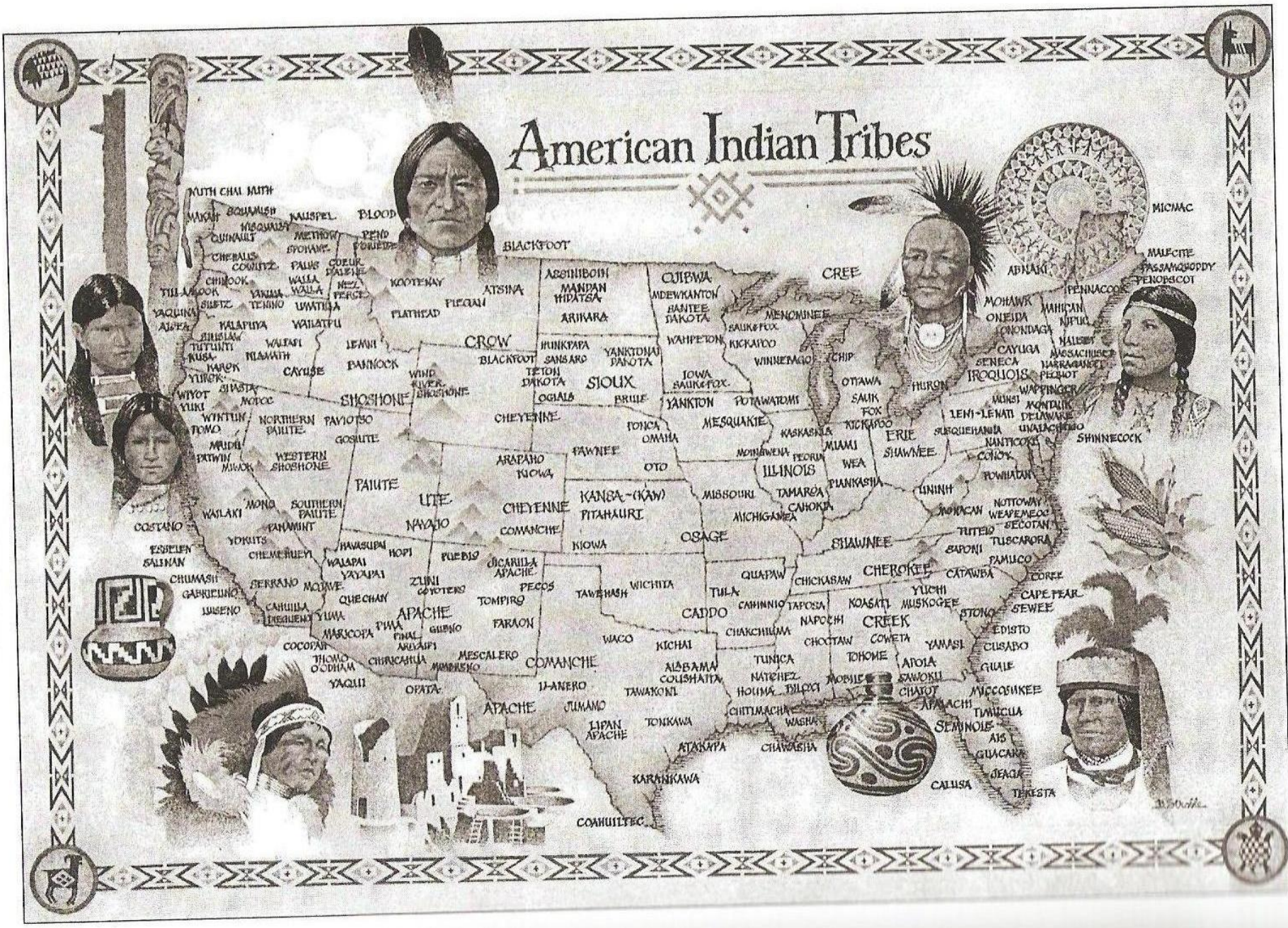
Kraj 19. veka

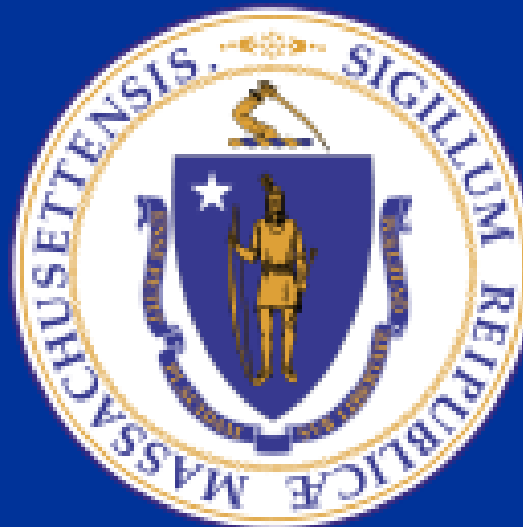
Fotografija u boji, Teslin transformator za visokofrekventnu el. struju, Belov telefon, Simensova el. lokomotiva, Pasterovi serum, Danlopovi pneumatici, Dizelov motor, Plankova teorija kvanta, rad supružnika Kiri, Frojdovo tumačenje snova itd...

Masačusets

- glavna država Nove Engleske i najvažnija od 13 kolonija iz kojih će nastati SAD. Indijanske reči *masa-ču-es-et* - veliko brdo-malo mesto.
- 1635 (Boston Latin School), a 1636 Harvard koledž u Kembridžu.
- 1647 doneli su zakon o školama, gde svako mesto sa 50 kuća mora da ima Gramar skul, a veća koledž. Harvard je doneo Bostonu nadimak Atina SA.

American Indian Tribes





Tako je Springfieldu osnovana:

1885 – School for Christian Vorkers

1890 – International YMCA Trainig School

1912 – International YMCA College

1953 - Springfield College





YMCA

Engleskog porekla, počela kao klub za poboljšanje duhovnog stanja mladih ljudi, koga je 1844. u Londonu osnovao izvesni Džordž Viliams Australija 1850, Severna Amerika 1851

Košarka pre Naismitha:

Korbball; dečije igre (Duck on the Rock)

Igre prekolumbovskih Indijanaca (Maje, Asteci, Olmek..)

Igra pato u Argentini; igra spechara u Indoneziji



15.01.1892. - Prvih 13 pravila

20.01.1892. - Prva utakmica – profesori i studenti, Vilijem Čejs

Oglas u "Triangle" Vol.1 No.7, 09.1892.

KOŠARKA

Nova i popularna igra

Umesto da se šutira lopta se baca.

Umesto da se šutira u gol, lopta se baca u gol.

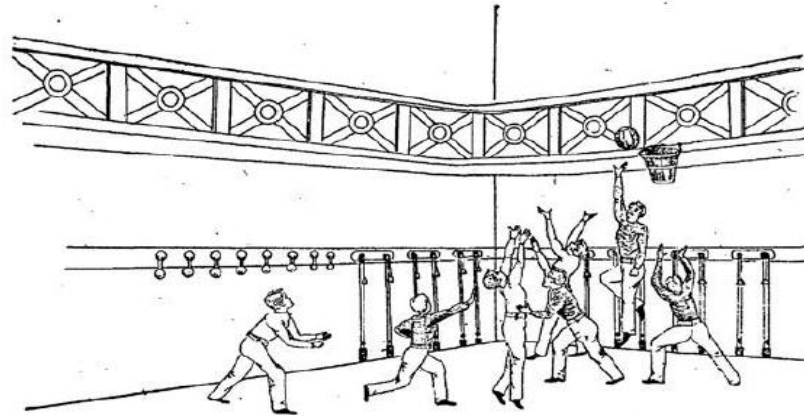
Umesto da je dole, lopta se drži gore.

**Kao i fudbal zahteva timsku igru, verbalnu komunikaciju,
blokiranje, dodavanje.**

**Košarka se može igrati napolju i unutra, sa malim ili
velikim timovima. Interesantna je za i igrače i za gledaoce.**

**Pošaljite 10 centi za opisni pamflet koji sadrži i
pravila igre i drugo na adresu: The Triangle Publishing Co.
Springfield, Mass.**

FOOT BALL MADE OVER!



BASKET BALL,

A New and Popular Game.

Instead of KICKING the ball, TOSS it.

Instead of KICKING a goal, THROW it.

Instead of "DOWNS" keep the ball UP.

Like Foot Ball it requires "Team-play," "Tackling," "Blocking," and "Passing." BASKET BALL can be played Out-doors or In-doors by small or large teams. It is interesting to players and spectators.

Send (10c.) ten cents for descriptive pamphlet containing rules, etc., to

THE TRIANGLE PUBLISHING CO.,
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.



13 rules of basketball

1. The ball may be thrown in any direction with one or both hands.
2. The ball may be batted in any direction with one or both hands, but never with the fist.
3. A player cannot run with the ball. The player must throw it from the spot on which he catches it, allowance to be made for a man running at good speed.
4. The ball must be held in or between the hands. The arms or body must not be used for holding it.
5. No shouldering, holding, pushing, striking or tripping in any way of an opponent. The first infringement of this rule by any person shall count as a foul; the second shall disqualify him until the next goal is made or, if there was evident intent to injure the person, for the whole of the game. No substitution shall be allowed.
6. A foul is striking at the ball with the fist, violations of Rules 3 and 4 and such as described in Rule 5.
7. If either side make three consecutive fouls it shall count as a goal for the opponents(consecutive means without the opponents in the meantime making a foul).
8. Goal shall be made when the ball is thrown or batted from the ground into the basket and stays there, providing those defending the goal do not touch or disturb the goal. If the ball rests on the edge and the opponents move the basket, it shall count as a goal.

9. When the ball goes out of bounds, it shall be thrown into the field and played by the first person touching it. In case of dispute the umpire shall throw it straight into the field. The thrower-in is allowed five seconds. If he holds it longer, it shall go to the opponent. If any side persists in delaying the game, the umpire shall call a foul on them.
10. The umpire shall be judge of the men and shall note the fouls and notify the referee when three consecutive fouls have been made. He shall have the power to disqualify men according to Rule 5.
11. The referee shall be the judge of the ball and decide when it is in play in bounds, to which side it belongs, and shall keep the time. He shall decide when a goal has been made and keep account of the goals with any other duties that are usually performed by a referee.
12. The time shall be two 15-minute halves with five minutes' rest between.
13. The side making the most goals in that time shall be declared the winners

Utakmice, asocijacije i lige

1895. – prva utakmica između koledža (9 igra.):

Muš. Hamline College of St.Paul-Minnesota State School of Agriculture

Žen. University of California (Berkeley) – Stanford University

1896. – prva utakmica sa 5 igrača : University of Chicago – Iowa

- prva profesionalna utakmica, timovi iz Trentona: New Jersey i Brooklyn.

1897. - prvi nacionalni turnir u USA.

1898. – prva profesionalna liga NBL (National Basketball League)

**1937. - prvi nacionalni turnir koledža pod vodstvom NAIA
(National Association of Intercollegiate Athletes).**

1938. - prvi NIT turnuir (Temple).

1939. – počeo NCAA šampionat (National Collegiate Athletic Association)

1946. – BAA (Basketball Association of America) iz koje 1948 nastaje NBA

1951. - prva All Star utakmica odigrana u Bostonu (Istok-Zapad 111-94).



William J. Davis

John E. Bennett

Robert J. Curry

Charles E. Miller

Frederick J. Lister

George H. Miller

John E. Miller

Charles E. Miller

John E. Miller

Robert J. Curry

Charles E. Miller

John E. Miller

John E. Miller
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Robert J. Curry

John E. Miller

Charles E. Miller

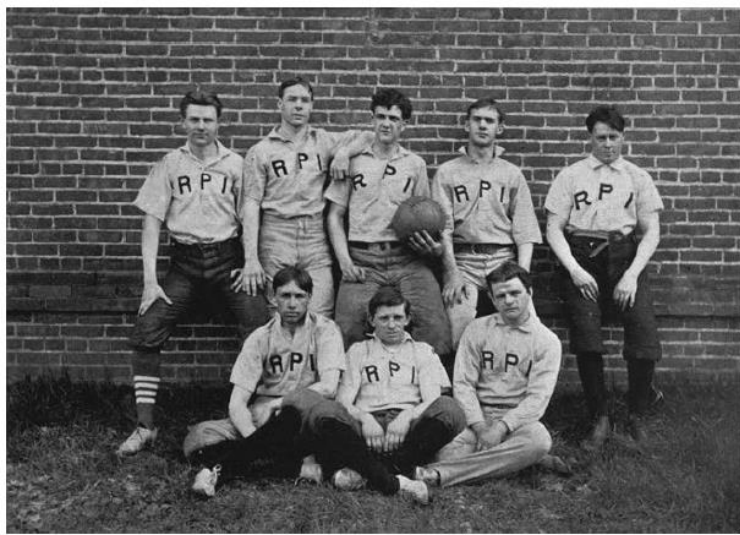
Robert J. Curry

Charles E. Miller

John E. Miller

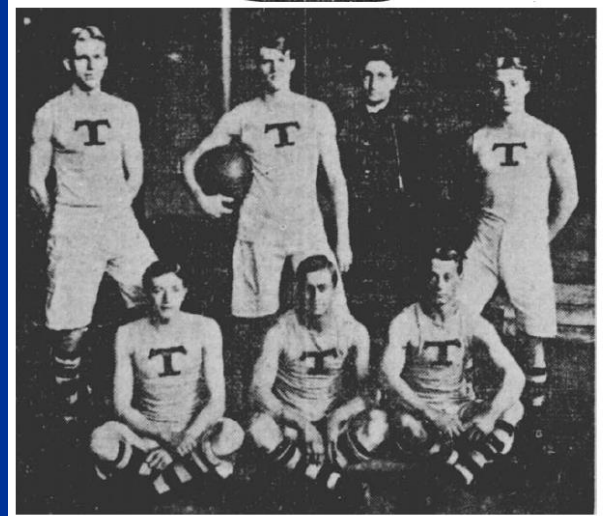
Robert J. Curry





Rose Polytechnic Institute basketball team, 1898. In the early years of the sport, teams from YMCAs, high schools, and colleges competed against each other, as did the Rose Poly team against the Terre Haute YMCA.

1898



Indianapolis YMCA basketball team, 1901, and Social Turners team, 1903. In the 1903-04 season, the Turners team, whose home was the German House gymnasium, played a variety of opponents, including Butler College, the Indianapolis YMCA, and Shortridge and Manual Training High Schools.

Indianapolis Journal, January 22, 1901, and December 9, 1903

1901



Crawfordsville High School basketball team, 1902. After the local YMCA introduced the game in 1894, high school boys began playing the sport and competed against teams from the Y.

Courtesy, Crawfordsville District Public Library Reference Department

1902

Džeims Nejsmit



Džeims Nejsmit

1861 – rođen, 6. novembra, Almont, Ontario

1869 – posle smrti oca živi sa ujakom i tetkom

1875 – polazi u gimnaziju, prekida 1877., ali ipak završava 1883.

1883 – upisuje se na Univerzitet McGill u Montrealu i diplomira na odseku za Umetnost. Bavi se atletikom, ragbijem, gimnastikom.

1887 – upisuje se na Teološki prezbiterijanski koledž u Montrealu i završava ga 1890., a radi kao instruktor za FV na McGill koledžu.

1890 – dolazi u Springfield na International Y.M.C.A. Training Sc., igra ragbi i postaje profesor na školi, ostaje tu do 1895. Ženi se 1894. (Moude Sherman) i imaće petoro dece.

1895 – odlazi u Denver, Kolorado kao direktor za FV, i tu 1898. završava i medicinu.

1898 – Univerzitet Kansas, direktor za gimnastiku

1909 – profesor i lekar Univerziteta u Kansas

1910 – dobija titulu počasnog doktora FV

1915 – postaje prezbiterijanski sveštenik

1917 – sekretar Y.M.C.A., i u Francuskoj je do 1919.

1919 – postaje direktor odseka za FV na Univerzitetu Kansas i tu ostaje do 1937.

- 1925. – prima američko državljanstvo
- 1936 – na inicijativu N.A.B.C. od dobrovoljnih priloga trenera, igrača i gledalaca plaćen mu je odlazak na OI u Berlin
- 1937 – umire mu supruga i povlači se u penziju
- 1938 – dobija titulu «Legum Doctor» Univrziteta McGill
- 1939 – dobija titulu doktora Teološkog fakulteta iz Montreala, umire 28. novembra
- 1941 – postuhmo izabran za člana Akademije za FV, objavljuje se njegovo poslednje delo «Basketball - Its Origin and Development».
- 1959 – Hall of Fame





Razvoj košarke van USA

1892. – Kanada

1893. – Francuska, Australija, Kina, Indija

1894. – Engleska, London 50 god. YMCA

1900. – Brazil

1904. – Japan

EVROPA

I svetski rat i dolazak Amerikanaca

1932. – FIBA (Čehoslovačka, Portugal, Švajcarska, Letonija, Italija, Argentina, Grčka, i Rumunija / **Mađarska, Bugarska**)

1934. – FIBA ide u MOK

1935. – I prven. Evrope, Švajcarska (Letonija)

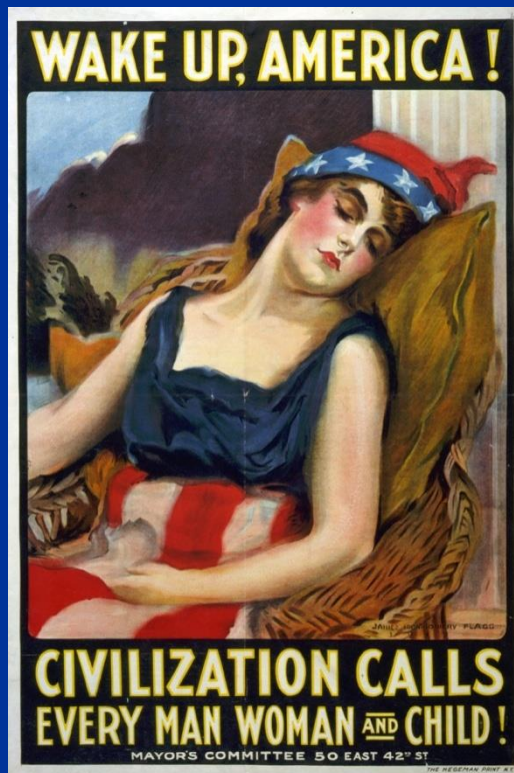
1938. – I prven. Evrope za žene, Rim (Italija)

1936. – znavično na Ol , Berlin (USA)

1976. – ženska košarka na Ol, Montreal (SSSR)

1950. – I prven. Sveta, Buenos Aires (Argentina)

1953. – I prven. Sveta za žene, Čile (USA)







Ol Berlin 1936, Nemačka-Japan

Razvoj na prostoru bivše YU

1891 – 1918.:

Praktično nema košarke (Maribor)

1918 – 1945.:

1920. – Ljubljanski «Sport»

(kompletna oprema za košarku, poklon Amerikanaca Zagrebačkom Građanskom S.K.; u Splitu Amerikanci osnovali posebnu organizaciju za košarku)

1921. – Maribor,

1923. – Beograd, Vilijam Vajland

1924.- prva pravila (Vulović, Rančić) II beogradska gimnazija

1929. - Prva zvanična utakmica u Zagrebu

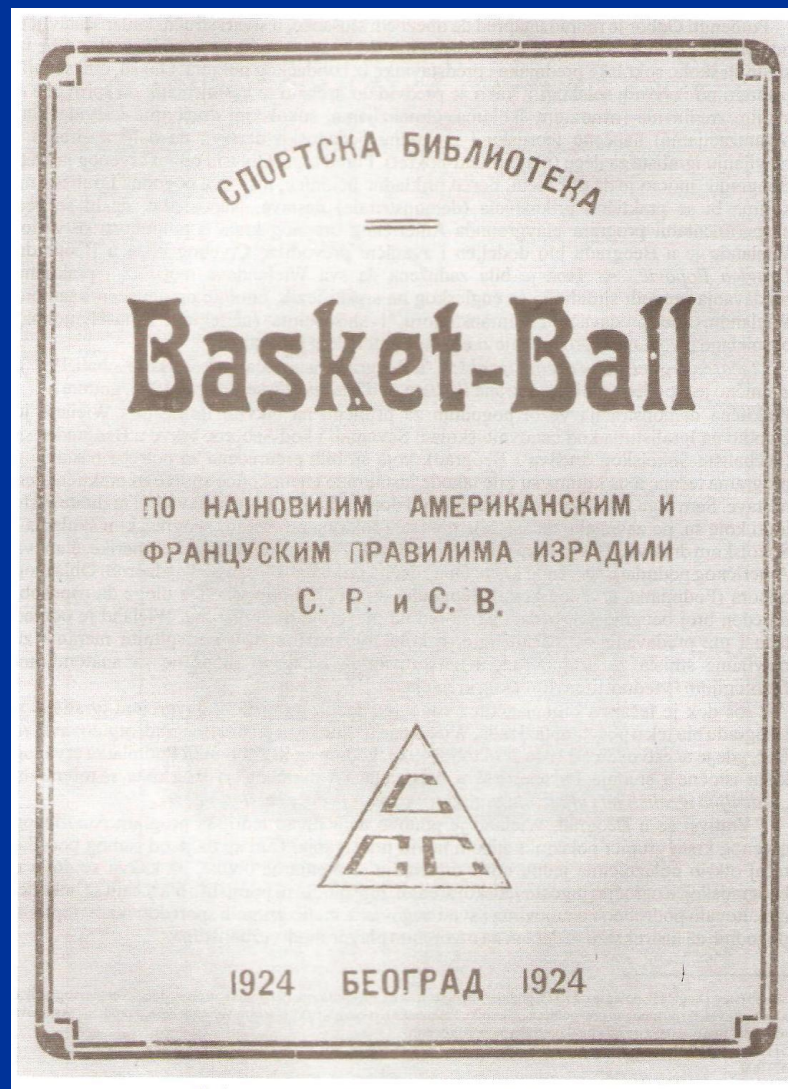
(žene: Akademski sportski klub i Prvi hrvatski građanski sportski klub)

1930.- tih godina igra se u: Beogradu, *Zagrebu*, Štipu, na Sušaku

1936.- učlanjenje u FIBA preko Saveza Sokola Kraljevine Jugoslavije



William A. Wieland





Polaznici Vajlandovog kursa



Prikaz košarke – Trgovačka škola Novi Sad



II Beogradska gimnazija

1938.- prva zvanična utakmica reprezentacije YU
Prag, X svesokolski slet, Čehoslovačka : Yu 76 : 28

1940. - prvo prvenstvo YU u Borovu

Članovi - Zagreb : Sušak	45 : 12
Članice – Beograd : Zagreb	2 : 0
Muški naraštaj – Zagreb : Beograd	16 : 9
Ženski naraštaj - Zagreb : Beograd	20 : 0

1940. - 1945.
dolaze izbeglice
Srpski savez Košarke

Dve vrste pravila: igrači niži od 190 cm i viši od 190 cm



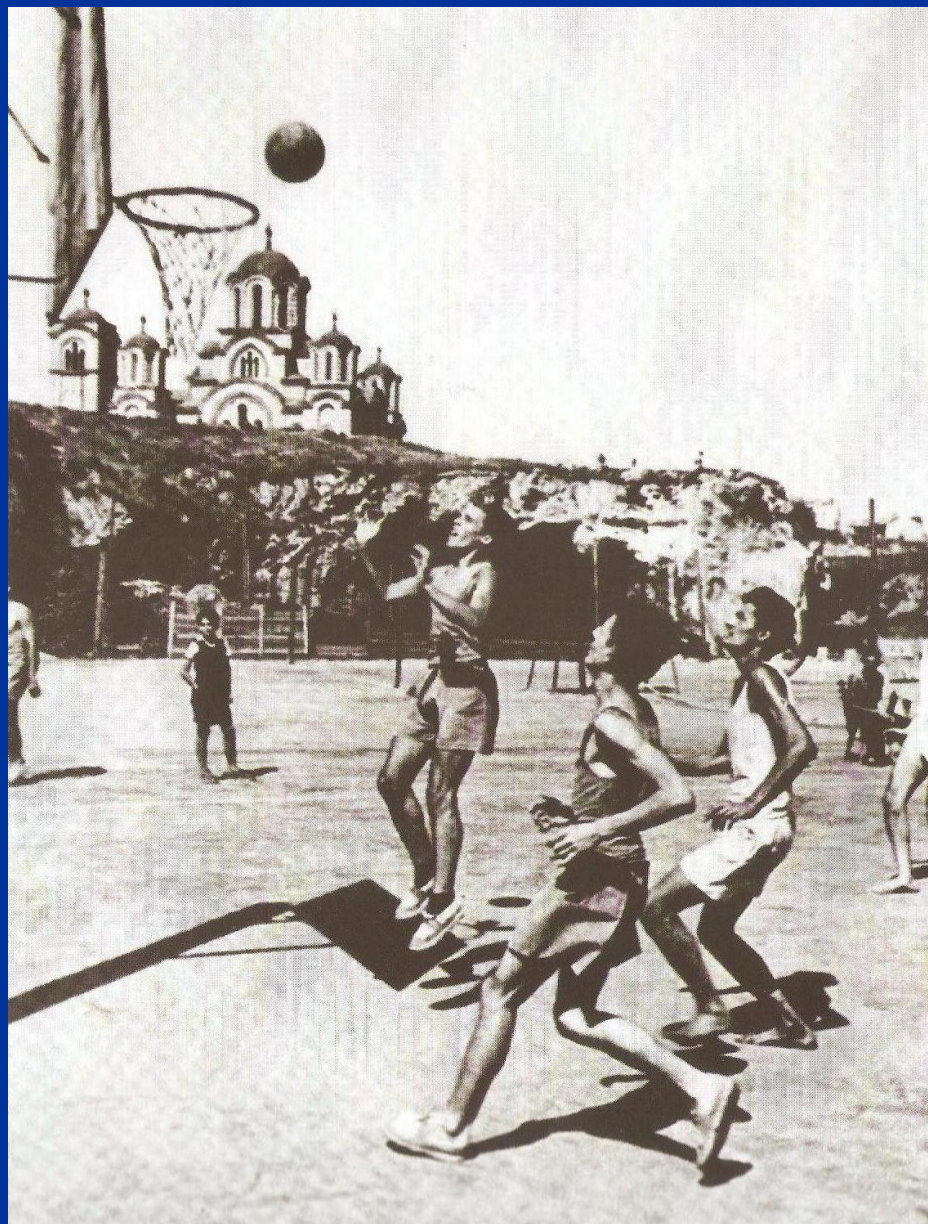
Reprezentacija Jugoslavije 1938.



Članovi - ekipa Zagreba – Borovo 1940.



Članice – ekipa Beograda – Borovo 1940.



Tašmajdan 1943.

1945. - 1991. - 2015.

1946. – predmet na DIF-u

1945. – osniva se košarkaška sekcija u okviru FD C.Z. (Kalemegdan)

1945. – prvo prvenstvo Srbije u Šapcu
(Beograd, Šabac, Kragujevac, Pirot i KOSMET)

1945. – prvo prvenstvo nove YU (Srbija, Vojvodina, Hrvatska, Makedonija, JA)

1947. – prvenstvo Evrope u Pragu (13.)

1948. – KSJ, do tada u FISAJ

1949. – ligaški sistem takmičenja

1950.- I prvenstvo Sveta u Argentini (10.)

1960. – OI u Rimu (6.)

1969. – prvenstvo se igra u dvoranava

1970. – prvenstvo Sveta u Ljubljani



Prvo svetsko zlato – Ljubljana 1970. god.
(Prvi red : Tvrdić, Daneu, Plećaš, Čermak, Simonović;
Drugi red : Ćosić, Skansi, Jelovac, Žorga, Trajković, Šolman, Kapičić)



Jedini trijumf na Olimpijskim igrama – Moskva 1980. god.
(Prvi red : Skroče, Kićanović, Delibašić, Slavnić, Nakić, Dalipagić;
Drugi red: Radovanović, Žižić, Jerkov, Ćosić, Knego, Krstulović)



Organizacija košarke u svetu

- FIBA - (fra. - *Federation Internationale de Basketball Amateur*; eng. - *International Amateur Basketball Federation*) – Međunarodna amaterska košarkaška federacija (1932.), a od 1986. godine, odnosno od FIBA kongresa 1989. godine, reč „Amateur“ se izostavlja u nazivu federacije, te poslednja dva slova BA znače BASKETBALL.
- NCAA - (eng. - *National Collegiate Athletic Association*) - nacionalna sportska univerzitetska asocijacija.
- NBA - (eng. - *National Basketball Asociation*) - američka profesionalna liga.
- ULEB - (eng. - *United League of European Basketball*) - udruženje košarkaških klubova Evrope koje organizuje takmičenja mimo FIBA (Evroliga i ULEB kup) i koja obuhvataju najbolje i najbogatije evropske klubove.
- Regionalna udruženja ili lige (Jadranska, VTB ..)
- KSS – Košarkaški savez Srbije

FIBA World

FIBA America

FIBA Asia

FIBA Africa

FIBA Oceania

FIBA Europe



FIBA Europe (51 država)

Board of FIBA Europe – predsednik, blagajnik i još 23 člana;
dva potpredsednika i generalni sekretar.

Komisije:

- apelaciona,
- takmicarska,
- finansijska,
- pravna,
- komisija malih zemalja,
- tehnička,
- ženska,
- omladinska.

Odseci: administrativni, sportski, informacioni,
sekretarijat i prijemni



FIBA
EUROPE

We Are Basketball

NCAA



I divizija – 68 timova u doigravanju

32 konferencije odnosno lige (Big Ten, Big Eight, Big East, Pacific 10...)

330 timova: UCLA (11), Kentucky (7), IU (5), North Carolina (5), Duke (4), Kansas (3), Stanford, Florida, Georgetown, Brigham Young, Michigan.....

II divizija (od 1957.) – 64 tima u doigravanju

III divizija (od 1975.) – 61 tim u doigravanju

NBA

Dve konferencije:

Istočna konferencija – Atlantic (5), Central (5), Southwest (5)

Zapadna konferencija – Northwest (5), Pacific (5), Southwest (5)



WNBA – 12 timova, već 18 godina.



KSS – Košarkaški savez Srbije

- Predsednik,
- Upravni odbor,
- Izvršni odbor,
- Nadzorni odbor,
- Disciplinski sud,
- Košarkaška arbitraža,
- Skupština,
- Stručni savet,
- Registraciona komisija, i
- Kancelarija



KOŠARKA U PRAKSI

- **Takmičarska košarka**

podrazumeva sistematski i planski trenažni proces i još niz pratećih aktivnosti koje pomažu u postizanju najboljeg mogućeg rezultata. Košarka je sama sebi cilj. (Prateći: knjige, filmovi, muzika, ...).

- **Košarka kao sredstvo fizičkog vaspitanja**

ima višestruk pozitivan uticaj na organizam deteta i mladog čoveka, a ima i ogromnu popularnost u osnovnim i srednjim školama i sigurno je, u našoj zemlji, jedno od najzastupljenijih sredstava fizičkog vaspitanja uopšte.

- **Rekreacija**

stručnjaci za sportsku rekreaciju veoma rado koriste košarku (ili neku varijantu košarkaške igre) u svojim programima. Još veći broj ljudi košarku igra van kontrole stručnjaka, najčešće u vidu igre 3:3.

KOŠARKA U KOLICIMA

1946 godine Ludvik Gutman u Engleskoj

IWBF

INTERNATIONAL WHEELCHAIR BASKETBALL FEDERATION





Curtis Blow Basketball

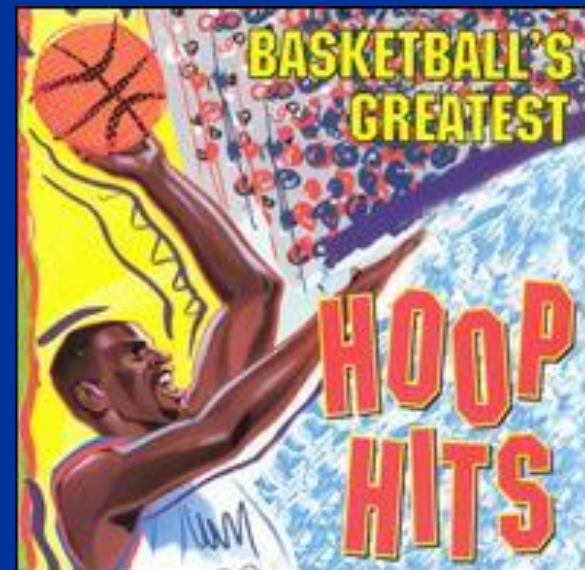
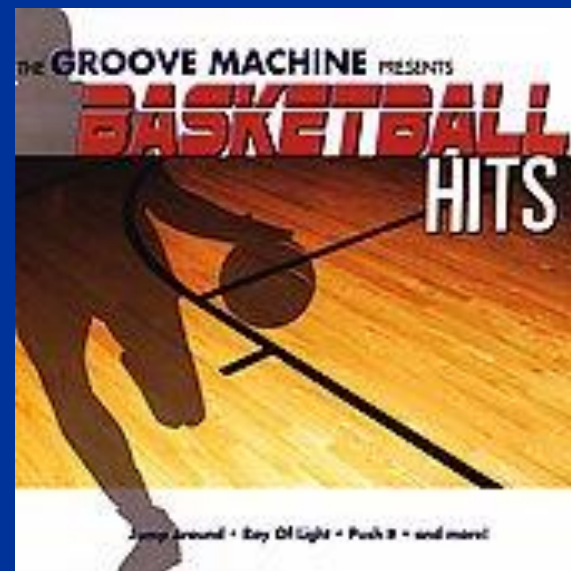
Chorus:

They're playing Basketball,
We love that Basketball,
They're playing Basketball,
We love that Basketball

(Now rapping Basketball, Number 1, Kurtis Blow)
Basketball is my favorite sport,
I like the way they dribble up and down the court,
Just like I'm the King on the microphone,
so is Dr. J and Moses Malone,
I like Slam-dunks, take me to the hoop,
My favorite play is the alley-oop,
I like the pick-and-roll, I like the give-and-go,
Cause it's Basketball, uh, Mister Kurtis Blow.

Chorus

I used to go to dinner, and then take the girl,
To see Tiny play against Earl The Pearl,
And Wilt, Big O, and Jerry West,
To play Basketball at it's very best,
Basketball has always been my thing,
I like Magic, Bird, and Bernard King,
And number 33, my man Kareem

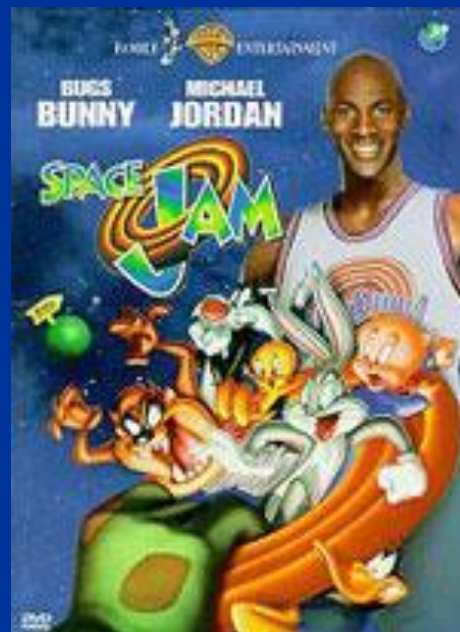
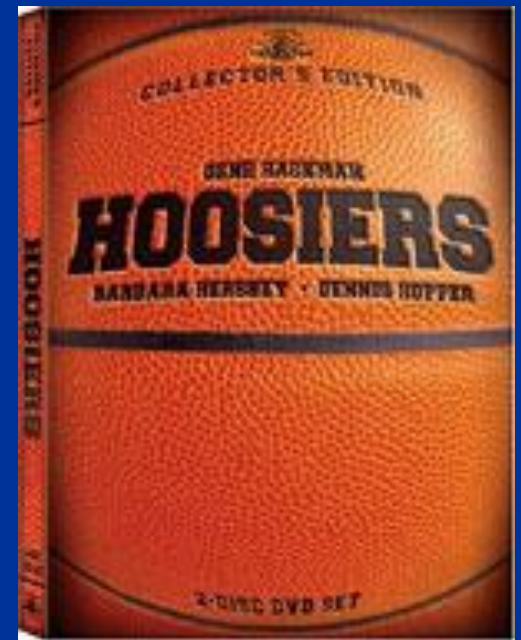
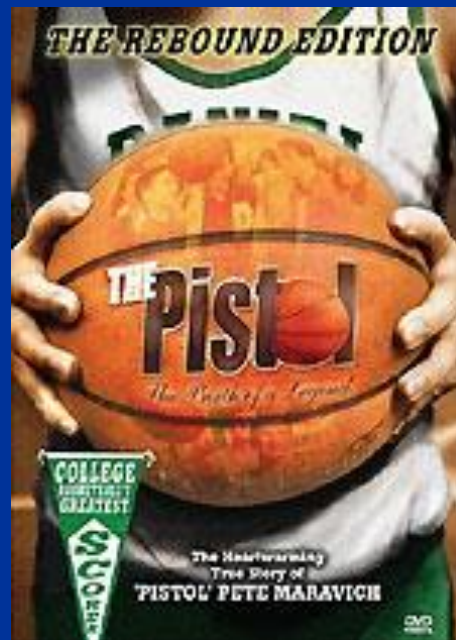


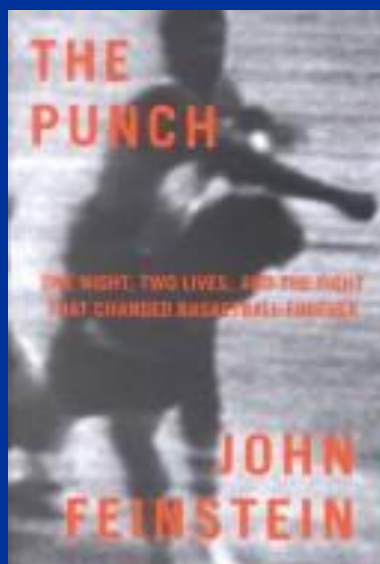
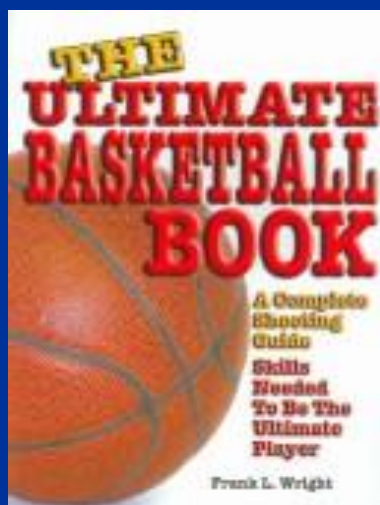
ONE ON ONE

The story of a winner.



There comes a time
when love stops being a ball and
starts being a woman.







Marques O. Haynes



Angelo "Hank" Luisetti



George Mikan



Robert J. "Bob" Cousy



Robert L. "Bob" Pettit



William F. "Bill" Russell



Wilton N. "Wilt" Chamberlain



Oscar P. Robertson



John J. Havlicek



Peter P. "Pete" Maravich



Julius W. Erving



Elgin Baylor



Kareem Abdul-Jabbar



William T. "Bill" Walton



Earvin "Magic" Johnson



Larry J. Bird



Isiah L. Thomas



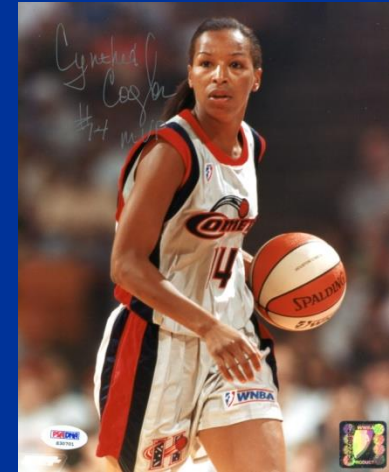
Michael Jordan



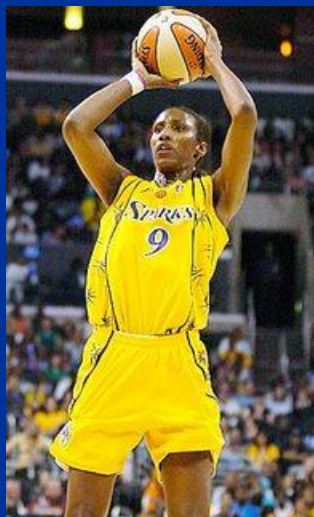
Tina Thompson



Sue Bird



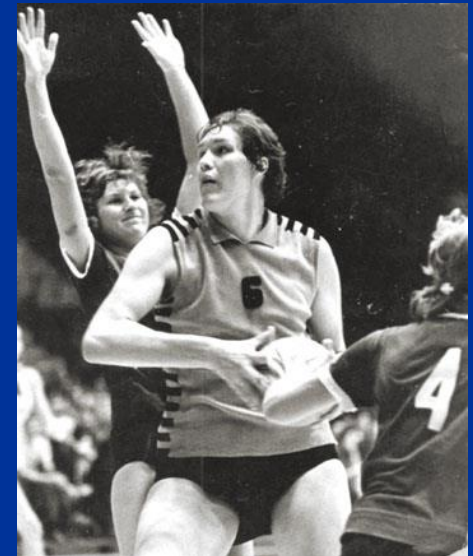
Cyntiha Cooper



Lisa Leslie



Yolanda Griffith



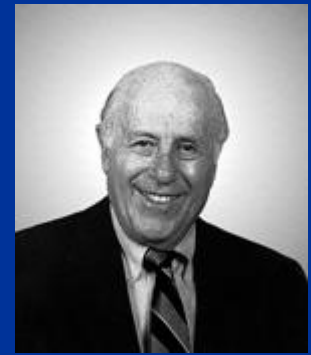
Uljana Semjonova



Forrest C. "Phog" Allen



Henry P. "Hank" Iba



Arnold J. "Red" Auerbach



John R. Wooden



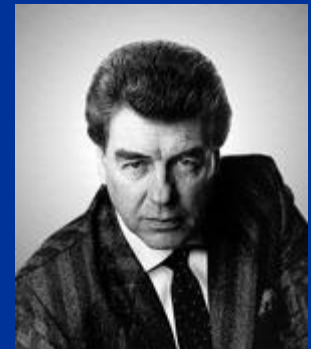
Dean E. Smith



Robert M. "Bob" Knight



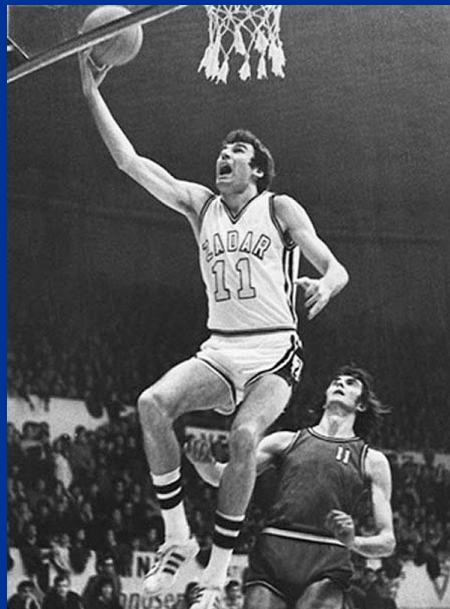
Pat Riley



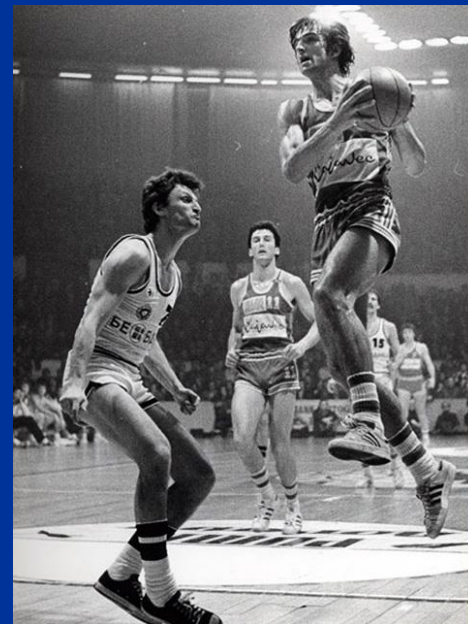
Charles J. "Chuck" Daly



Ivo Daneu



Krešimir Ćosić



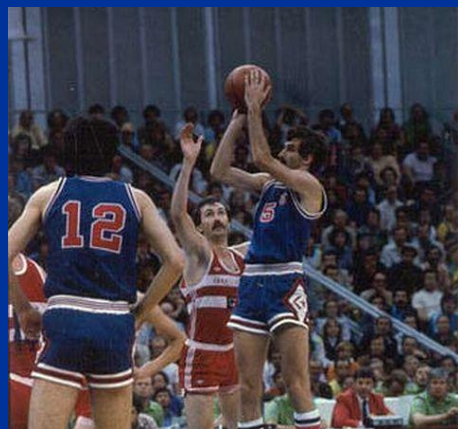
Mirza Delibašić



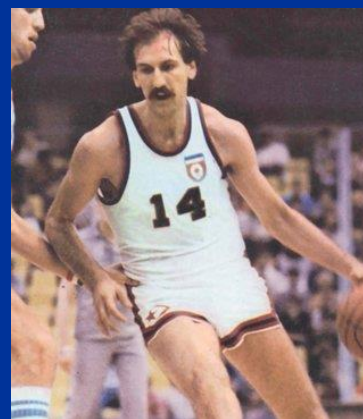
Dražen Petrović



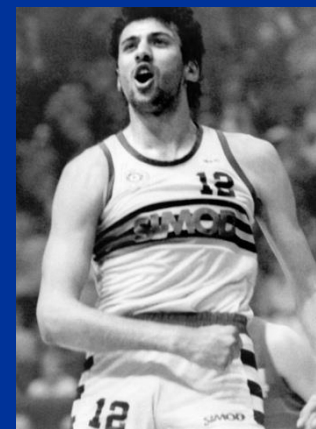
Radivoj
Korać



Dragan
Kićanović



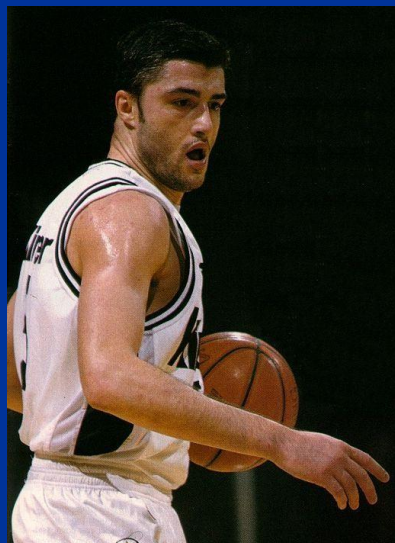
Dražen
Dalipagić



Vlade
Divac



Aleksandar
Đorđević



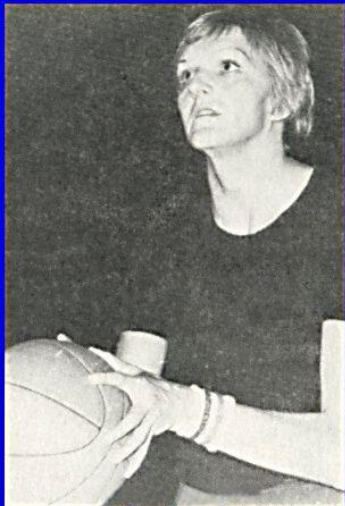
Predrag
Danilović



Dejan
Bodiroga



Predrag
Stojaković



Marija Veger



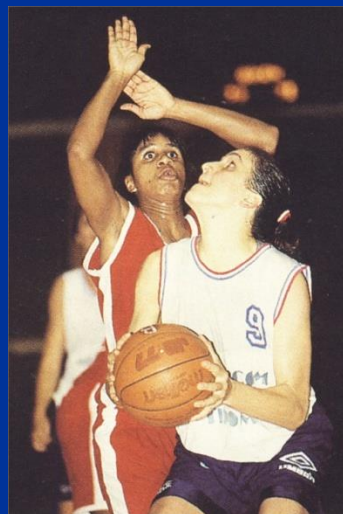
Zorica Đurković



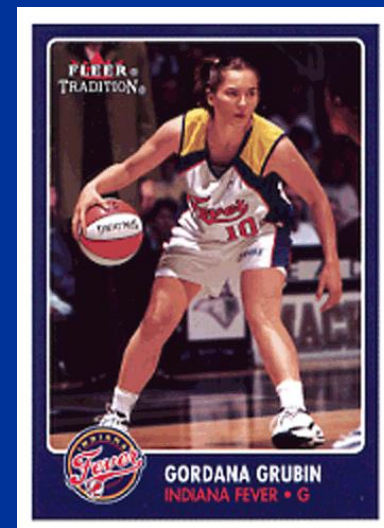
Anđelija Arbutina



Razija Mujanović



Danira Nakić



Gordana Grubin

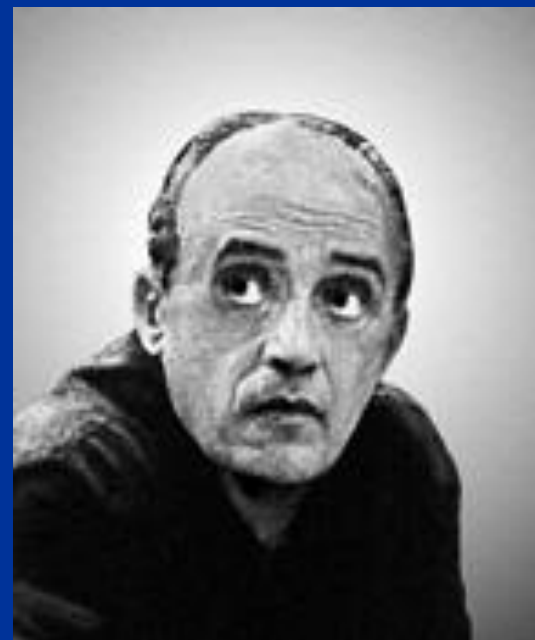
U Kući slavnih



Dražen Dalipagić



Krešimir Ćosić



Aleksandar "Aca" Nikolić



Dražen Petrović



Mirko Novosel



Aleksandar "Aca" Nikolić



Ranko Žeravica



Dušan Ivković



Božidar Maljković



Željko Obradović



Svetislav Pešić

